

## Unit 5 Lesson 8: Scaling the Outputs

### 1 Notice and Wonder: Arch You Glad to See Me? (Warm up)

#### Student Task Statement

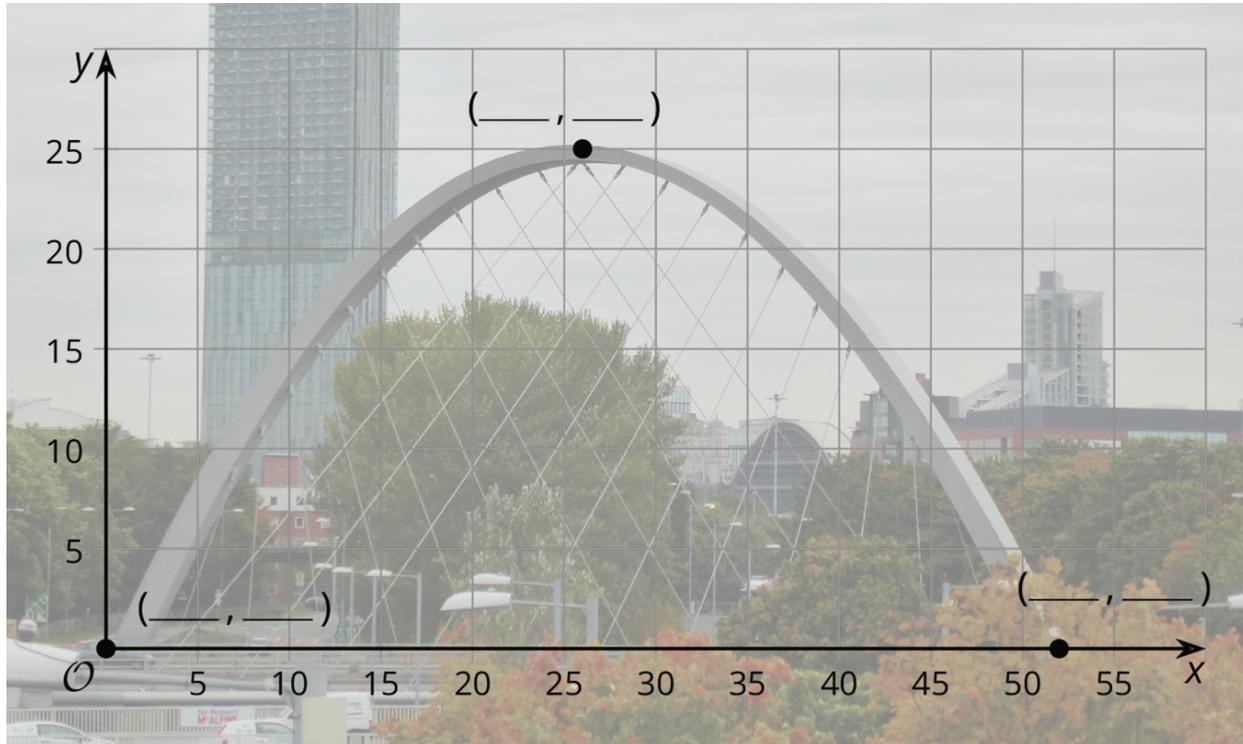
What do you notice? What do you wonder?



## 2 The Hulme Arch Bridge

### Student Task Statement

The Hulme Arch Bridge in Manchester, England is shaped like a parabola. The ends of the arch are 52 meters apart, and it is 25 meters high.



1. Use the description to help you label the 3 coordinates on the graph.
2. Han wants to model the shape of the arch with the graph of a function, and he chooses  $H(x) = x(52 - x)$ , where  $H(x)$  is the height in meters above a point  $x$  meters along the base of the arch from the left end.
  - a. For the  $x$ -coordinates of the three points, what are the corresponding points on the graph of  $H$ ?
  - b. What aspects of the shape does Han's function model well, and what parts does it not model well?
  - c. Compare the height of Han's graph with the height of the Hulme Arch Bridge. How can you change the outputs of  $H$  to make it fit better? What would the revised version of  $H(x)$  be?

### 3 Feed the Dog

#### Student Task Statement

A certain brand of dog food gives the minimum daily amount of food a dog needs depending on its weight. We want to model the relationship between the amount of food and the dog's weight with a function  $F$ , where  $F(w)$  is the amount of food, in grams, needed by a dog weighing  $w$  pounds.

weight (pounds)	food (grams)
5	50
10	75
20	130
40	230
60	305
80	375
100	435

1. Use graphing technology to find a linear function,  $F(w) = mw + b$ , that fits the data.
2. What aspects of the data does your function model well and what aspects does it not model well?
3. The graph of  $f(w) = w^{\frac{2}{3}}$  has a general shape that fits the data. Use graphing technology to find a scale factor  $k$  so that  $F(w) = kf(w)$  fits the data.