

# Unit 5 Lesson 9: Scaling the Inputs

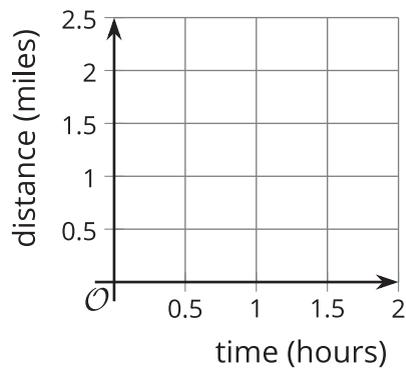
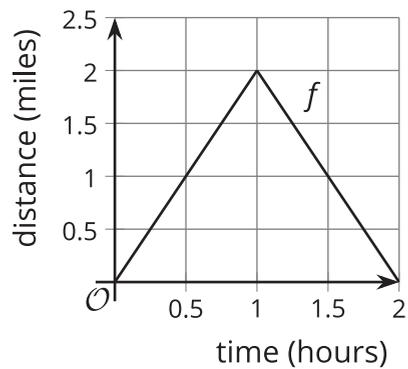
## 1 Out and Back (Warm up)

### Student Task Statement

Every weekend, Elena takes a walk along the straight road in front of her house for 2 miles, then turns around and comes back home. Let's assume Elena walks at a constant speed.



Here is a graph of the function  $f$  that gives her distance  $f(t)$ , in miles, from home as a function of time  $t$  if she walks 2 miles per hour.



1. Sketch a graph of the function  $g$  that gives her distance  $g(t)$ , in miles, from home as a function of time  $t$  if she walks 4 miles per hour.
2. Write an equation for  $g$  in terms of  $f$ . Be prepared to explain why your equation makes sense.

## 2 A New Set of Wheels

### Student Task Statement

Remember Clare on the Ferris wheel? In the table, we have the function  $F$  which gives her height  $F(t)$  above the ground, in feet,  $t$  seconds after starting her descent from the top. Today Clare tried out two new Ferris wheels.

- The first wheel is twice the height of  $F$  and rotates at the same speed. The function  $g$  gives Clare's height  $g(t)$ , in feet,  $t$  seconds after starting her descent from the top.
- The second wheel is the same height as  $F$  but rotates at half the speed. The function  $h$  gives Clare's height  $h(t)$ , in feet,  $t$  seconds after starting her descent from the top.

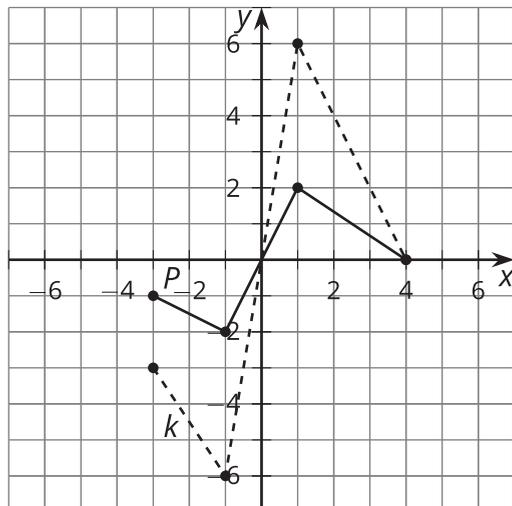
$t$	$F(t)$	$g(t)$	$h(t)$
0	212		
20	181		
40	106		
60	31		
80	0		

1. Complete the table for the function  $g$ .
2. Explain why there is not enough information to find the exact values for  $h(20)$  and  $h(60)$ .
3. Complete as much of the table as you can for the function  $h$ , modeling Claire's height on the second Ferris wheel.
4. Express  $g$  and  $h$  in terms of  $f$ . Be prepared to explain your reasoning.

### 3 The Many Transformations of a Function $P$

#### Student Task Statement

Function  $k$  is a transformation of function  $P$  due to a scale factor.



1. Write an equation for  $k$  in terms of  $P$ .
2. On the same axes, graph the function  $m$  where  $m(x) = P(0.75x)$ .
3. The highest point on the graph of  $P$  is  $(1, 2)$ . What is the highest point on the graph of a function  $n$  where  $n(x) = P(5x)$ ? Explain or show your reasoning.
4. The point furthest to the right on the graph of  $P$  is  $(4, 0)$ . If the point furthest to the right on the graph of a function  $q$  is  $(18, 0)$ , write a possible equation for  $q$  in terms of  $P$ .