

Lesson 2 Practice Problems

1. Select all polynomial expressions that are equivalent to $6x^4 + 4x^3 - 7x^2 + 5x + 8$.
 - A. $16x^{10}$
 - B. $6x^5 + 4x^4 - 7x^3 + 5x^2 + 8x$
 - C. $6x^4 + 4x^3 - 7x^2 + 5x + 8$
 - D. $8 + 5x + 7x^2 - 4x^3 + 6x^4$
 - E. $8 + 5x - 7x^2 + 4x^3 + 6x^4$

2. Each year a certain amount of money is deposited in an account which pays an annual interest rate of r so that at the end of each year the balance in the account is multiplied by a growth factor of $x = 1 + r$. \$500 is deposited at the start of the first year, an additional \$200 is deposited at the start of the next year, and \$600 at the start of the following year.
 - a. Write an expression for the value of the account at the end of three years in terms of the growth factor x .

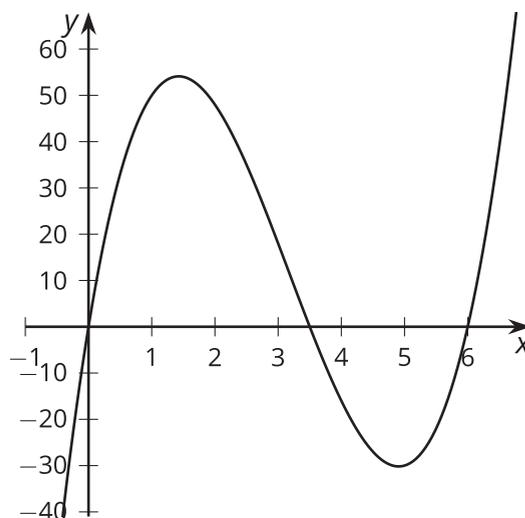
 - b. What is the amount (to the nearest cent) in the account at the end of three years if the interest rate is 2%?

3. Consider the polynomial function p given by $p(x) = 5x^3 + 8x^2 - 3x + 1$. Evaluate the function at $x = -2$.

4. An open-top box is formed by cutting squares out of a 5 inch by 7 inch piece of paper and then folding up the sides. The volume $V(x)$ in cubic inches of this type of open-top box is a function of the side length x in inches of the square cutouts and can be given by $V(x) = (7 - 2x)(5 - 2x)(x)$. Rewrite this equation by expanding the polynomial.
5. A rectangular playground space is to be fenced in using the wall of a daycare building for one side and 200 meters of fencing for the other three sides. The area $A(x)$ in square meters of the playground space is a function of the length x in meters of each of the sides perpendicular to the wall of the daycare building.
- What is the area of the playground when $x = 50$?
 - Write an expression for $A(x)$.
 - What is a reasonable domain for A in this context?

(From Unit 2, Lesson 1.)

6. Tyler finds an expression for $V(x)$ that gives the volume of an open-top box in cubic inches in terms of the length x in inches of the square cutouts used to make it. This is the graph Tyler gets if he allows x to take on any value between -1 and 7.



- a. What would be a more appropriate domain for Tyler to use instead?

- b. What is the approximate maximum volume for his box?

(From Unit 2, Lesson 1.)