## Lesson 3 Practice Problems

1. Solve each equation mentally.
a. $2 x=10$
b. $-3 x=21$
c. $\frac{1}{3} x=6$
d. $-\frac{1}{2} x=-7$
(From Unit 5, Lesson 15.)
2. Complete the magic squares so that the sum of each row, each column, and each diagonal in a grid are all equal.


|  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4 | 2 | 0 |
| -1 |  |  |

(From Unit 5, Lesson 3.)
3. Draw a tape diagram to match each equation.
a. $5(x+1)=20$
b. $5 x+1=20$
4. Select all the equations that match the tape diagram.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 35 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ | $x$ |  |  |

A. $35=8+x+x+x+x+x+x$
B. $35=8+6 x$
C. $6+8 x=35$
D. $6 x+8=35$
E. $6 x+8 x=35 x$
F. $35-8=6 x$
5. Each car is traveling at a constant speed. Find the number of miles each car travels in 1 hour at the given rate.
a. 135 miles in 3 hours
b. 22 miles in $\frac{1}{2}$ hour
c. 7.5 miles in $\frac{1}{4}$ hour
d. $\frac{100}{3}$ miles in $\frac{2}{3}$ hour
e. $97 \frac{1}{2}$ miles in $\frac{3}{2}$ hour

